## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 1132

## 93RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATORS WHEELER AND GRIESHEIMER.

Read 1st time February 28, 2006, and ordered printed.

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TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal section 537.600, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to sovereign immunity.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 537.600, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 537.600, to read as follows:

537.600. 1. Such sovereign or governmental tort immunity as existed at

2 common law in this state prior to September 12, 1977, except to the extent

3 waived, abrogated or modified by statutes in effect prior to that date, shall

4 remain in full force and effect; except that, the immunity of the public entity from

5 liability and suit for compensatory damages for negligent acts or omissions is

6 hereby expressly waived in the following instances:

7 (1) Injuries directly resulting from the negligent acts or omissions by

public employees arising out of the operation of motor vehicles or motorized

9 vehicles within the course of their employment;

10 (2) Injuries caused by the condition of a public entity's property if the

plaintiff establishes that the property was in dangerous condition at the time of

12 the injury, that the injury directly resulted from the dangerous condition, that the

13 dangerous condition created a reasonably foreseeable risk of harm of the kind of

injury which was incurred, and that either a negligent or wrongful act or

omission of an employee of the public entity within the course of his employment

16 created the dangerous condition or a public entity had actual or constructive

17 notice of the dangerous condition in sufficient time prior to the injury to have

taken measures to protect against the dangerous condition. In any action under

19 this subdivision wherein a plaintiff alleges that he was damaged by the negligent,

20 defective or dangerous design of a highway or road, which was designed and

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constructed prior to September 12, 1977, the public entity shall be entitled to a defense which shall be a complete bar to recovery whenever the public entity can prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the alleged negligent, defective, or 2324dangerous design reasonably complied with highway and road design standards generally accepted at the time the road or highway was designed and constructed.

- 2. The express waiver of sovereign immunity in the instances specified in subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection 1 of this section are absolute waivers of sovereign immunity in all cases within such situations whether or not the public entity was functioning in a governmental or proprietary capacity and whether or not the public entity is covered by a liability insurance for tort.
- 3. The term "public entity" as used in this section shall include any multistate compact agency created by a compact formed between this state and any other state which has been approved by the Congress of the United States and any not-for-profit organization that provides or contracts for ambulance services pursuant to authority granted to such not-for-profit organization by a city, county, town, or village and of which a majority of the governing body consists of elected officials or individuals appointed by the mayor, board of alderman, city council, county commission, or county legislature. Such not-for-profit organization shall be entitled to sovereign or governmental tort immunity under sections 537.600 to 537.650 as limited by such sections.

